## **Project Profile: HAND TUNNELING**



# **Knight Theater Tunnels**



#### PROJECT OVERVIEW AND CHALLENGES

Bradshaw Construction designed and built two 13' tall by 16.5' wide shotcrete horseshoe-shaped tunnels, totaling 160', for the city of Charlotte, NC. The tunnels were designed as initial/final shotcrete linings, with a sprayed water barrier between shotcrete layers. In addition, the mix design was supplemented with a cementitious admixture to develop internal water resistant properties in the shotcrete. The First Street Tunnel was situated primarily in slightly weathered granitic rock, overlaid with moderately weathered rock near the top of the tunnel. Blast vibrations were kept well within the USBM standard and no damage was reported. At the interfaces with the new theater construction, the waterproofing membrane that was placed against the soldier piles and lagging was wrapped into the tunnel over the first layer of shotcrete. It was then sandwiched in with the sprayed-on waterproofing admixture.





#### **PROJECT INFORMATION - 459**

#### OWNER:

Wachovia Bank Larry Lindsey, Corporate Division Manager 704.844.2851 larry@psgroupllc.net

#### **ENGINEER:**

Jenny Engineering Corporation (D/B Partner)
Prakash Donde, Project Engineer
973.379.6699
pdonde@jennyeng.com

## **CONTRACTOR:**

Rogers Builders Inc.

#### **COMPLETION DATE:**

9/30/2008

#### **GEOLOGY:**

Silty sand, weathered rock, and hard rock

## **EXCAVATION METHOD:**

SEM

Drill & Blast

#### **MINING DIMENSIONS:**

160' x 13' x 16.5'

## FINAL LINING:

Shotcrete Finish

## FOR MORE INFORMATION:

Eric Eisold, Vice President 410.970.8300 eeisold@bradshawcc.com Refer to Project 459